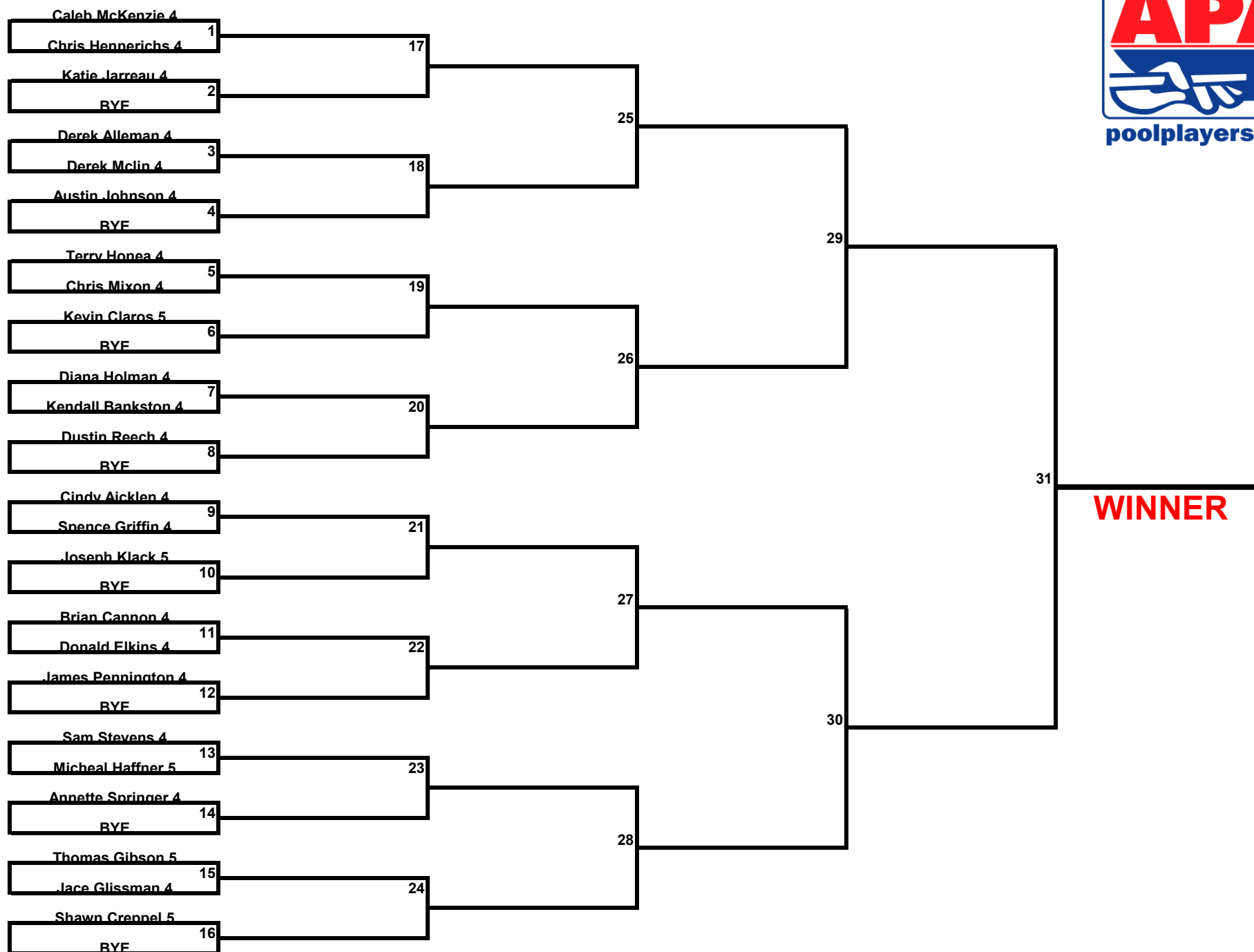




2025 Summer MVP Throwdown

8B 4-5 tier